# **Special Education - Procedural Safeguards**

### Procedural Safeguards – General

A district ensures that students with disabilities and their families are afforded their procedural safeguards related to:

- 1. Access to students' educational records;
- 2. Parent and adult student participation in special education decisions;
- 3. Transfer of rights to students who have reached the age of majority;
- 4. Prior written notice of proposed district actions;
- 5. Consent for evaluation and for initial placement in special education;
- 6. Independent educational evaluation;
- 7. Dispute resolution through mediation, state complaint investigation, resolution sessions and due process hearings;
- 8. Discipline procedures and protections for students with disabilities, including placements related to discipline;
- 9. Placement of students during the pendency of due process hearings;
- 10. Placement of students by their parents in private schools;
- 11. Civil actions; and
- 12. Attorney's fees.

#### **Procedural Safeguards Notice**

The district provides to parents a copy of the Procedural Safeguards Notice, published by the Oregon Department of Education, at least once per year and upon initial referral or parent request for special education evaluation and upon any other parent request. The district also gives a copy to the student at least a year before the student's 18th birthday or upon learning that the student is considered emancipated.

The district provides the Procedural Safeguards Notice in the parent's native language or other mode of communication unless it is clearly not feasible to do so. If the native language or other mode of communication of the parent is not a written language, the district takes steps to ensure that the notice is translated orally or by other means understandable to the parent and that the parent understands the content of the notice. The district maintains written evidence that it meets these requirements.

## Parent or adult Student Meeting Participation

- 1. The district provides parents or adult students an opportunity to participate in meetings with respect to the identification, evaluation, IEP and educational placement of the student, and the provision of a free appropriate public education (FAPE) to the student.
- 2. The district provides parents or adult students written notice of any meeting sufficiently in advance to ensure an opportunity to attend. The written notice:
  - a. States the purpose, time and place of the meeting and who is invited to attend;
  - b. Advises that parents or adult students may invite other individuals who they believe have knowledge or special expertise regarding the student;
  - c. Advises that the team may proceed with the meeting even if the parents are not in attendance;
  - d. Advises the parents or adult students who to contact before the meeting to provide information if they are unable to attend; and
  - e. Indicates if one of the meeting's purposes is to consider transition services or transition services needs. If so:
    - (1) Indicates that the student will be invited; and
    - (2) If considering transition services, identifies any agencies invited to send a representative (with parent or adult student consent).

3. The district takes steps to ensure that one or both parents of a child with a disability are present at each IEP or placement meeting or are afforded the opportunity to participate, including:

- f. Notifying parents of the meeting early enough to ensure that they will have an opportunity to attend; and
- g. Scheduling the meeting at a mutually agreed upon time and place.

4. If neither parent can attend, the district will use other methods to ensure participation, including, but not limited to, individual or conference phone calls or home visits.

5. The district may conduct an evaluation planning or eligibility meeting without the parent or adult student if the district provided meeting notice to the parent or adult student sufficiently in advance to ensure an opportunity to attend.

#### Access to Records

A parent is entitled at any reasonable time to examine all of the records of the district pertaining to the identification, evaluation and educational placement of their child and the provision of FAPE to their child. Records must be provided without undue delay, which may not exceed 10 business days, as defined in ORS 192.311, from the date of the request for the records. Records may be redacted only to the extent necessary to protect personally identifiable information of other children unless disclosure is authorized by law or court order.

END OF POLICY

#### Legal Reference(s):

ORS 343.155 ORS 343.165 ORS 343.177 ORS 343.181 OAR 581-015-2000 OAR 581-015-2030 OAR 581-015-2090 OAR 581-015-2095 OAR 581-015-2190 OAR 581-015-2195 OAR 581-015-2305 OAR 581-015-2310 OAR 581-015-2325 OAR 581-015-2330 OAR 581-015-2345 OAR 581-015-2360 OAR 581-015-2385

Assistance to States for the Education of Children with Disabilities, 34 C.F.R. §§ 300.500 - 300.505, 300.515, 300.517 (2006). R12/31/07 JW